

How to Solve Equations

Terms

1. Terms are separated by + and - symbols
2. You can only combine terms with the same variables (letters)
3. A number in front of a variable is MULTIPLIED by the variable ($3g = 3 \times g$)

How to Combine Integers (positive and negative numbers)

1. Look at the symbols (+ and -) signs
2. If the symbols are the same = ADD
3. If the symbols are different = SUBTRACT
4. Always use the symbols of the LARGEST number

Order of Operations

1. P/B Parentheses/Brackets
2. E Exponents
3. M/D Multiple/Divide Left to Right
4. A/S Add/Subtract Left to Right

How to Solve Equations

1. Combine like terms on the same side of the equation
 - a. Write boxes around the same terms
 - b. Combine the same terms then cross out the boxes
 - c. Repeat until you combined all the terms

$$\boxed{6m} - 5 - \boxed{2m} = 7 - 2m$$

$$4m - 5 = 7 - 2m$$

2. Find the largest variable and move the smaller variable to the same side
 - a. To move a term to the OPPOSITE side you must use the OPPOSITE operation
 - b. Always do the SAME thing to both sides of the equation

$$\begin{array}{r} 4m - 5 = 7 - 2m \\ + 2m \quad \quad + 2m \quad \rightarrow 6m - 5 = 7 \\ \hline 6m \quad \quad \quad 0 \end{array}$$

3. Move the numbers to the OPPOSITE side of the variable
 - a. Remember to use the OPPOSITE operation to move to the OPPOSITE side

$$\begin{array}{r} 6m - 5 = 7 \\ + 5 \quad \quad + 5 \quad \rightarrow 6m = 12 \\ \hline \quad \quad \quad 12 \end{array}$$

3. If the variable has a number in front of it you must DIVIDE to remove it

$$\begin{array}{r} 6m = 12 \\ \div 6 \quad \quad \div 6 \quad \rightarrow m = 2 \\ \hline m = \frac{2}{2} \end{array}$$

4. Substitute the value of the variable, if it is known